







Crude by Roil

Common Carrier Obligation

"A common carrier is legally bound to carry all passengers or freight as long as there is enough space, the fee is paid, and no reasonable grounds to refuse to do so exist. A common carrier that unjustifiably refuses to carry a particular person or cargo may be sued for damages."

Railroads are common carriers

Cannot discriminate → cannot refuse service without a compelling reason

Cannot refuse to take cars that are functional and meet

federal safety requirements















































